

TMDL Development for the Floyds Fork Watershed

Draft Watershed Hydrology and Water Quality Calibration

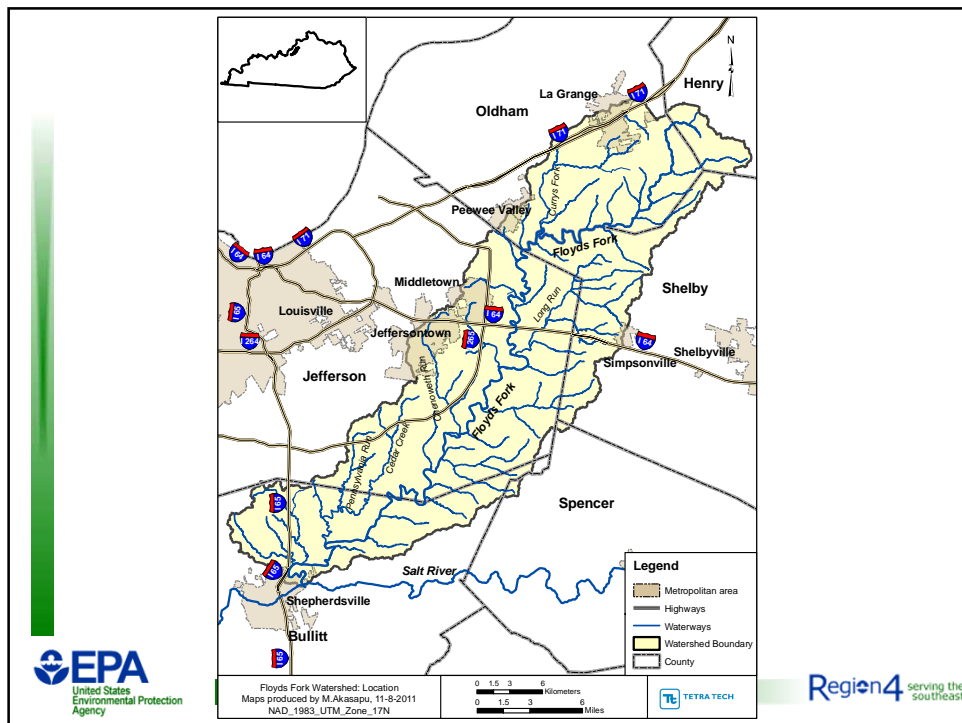
**Louisville, KY
November 15, 2011
Presentation Updated – November 28, 2011**



Presenters

- Tim Wool National TMDL Expert
Water Quality Modeler, TOM
- Brian Watson Director, Water Resources Group
Tetra Tech, Atlanta





Summary of Data Sources

- **KDOW**
 - Lat/Longs for 73 NPDES Facilities and 11 Water Withdrawals
 - Lat/Longs for 49 Water Quality sites (26 USGS, 11 Currys Fork WBP, 7 MSD, 3 Bullitt WBP, 2 KDOW)
 - Water Withdrawal Information (Lat/Longs and pumping data)
 - KDOW Management Decisions Document. This document contained key information about expectations of the TMDL effort.
 - MS4 Information
 - Lat/Longs for 33 Assessment Points in watershed
 - Preliminary information on Water Quality Targets for Floyd's Fork watershed
- **USGS**
 - Flow Data for Period of Record at 7 Stations
 - Water Quality Chemistry Data for 2007 and 2008 for 25 stations.

Summary of Data Sources

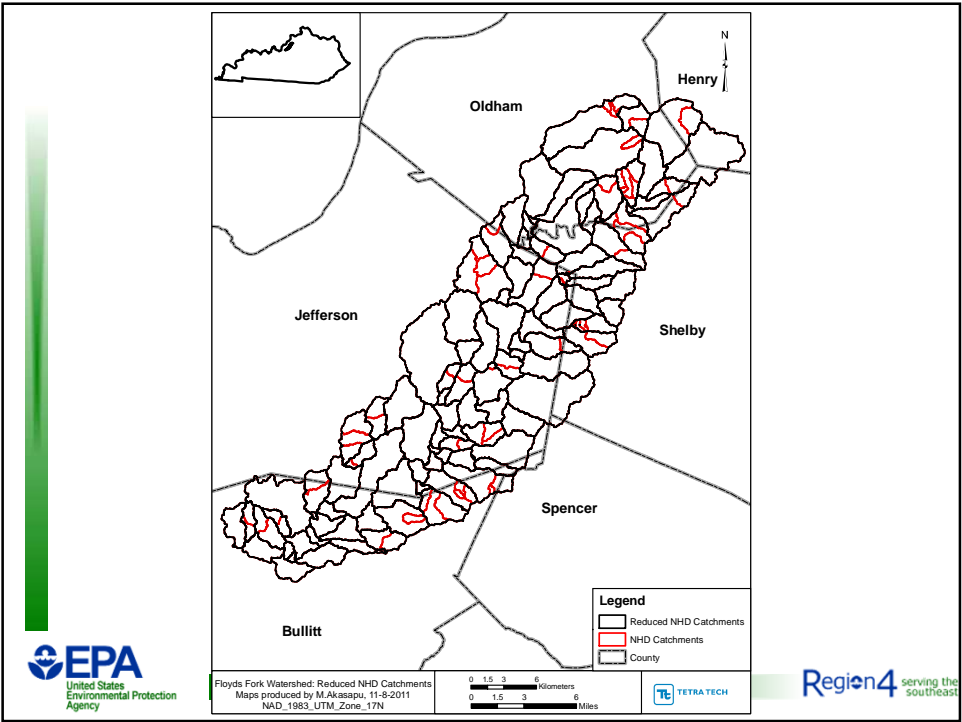
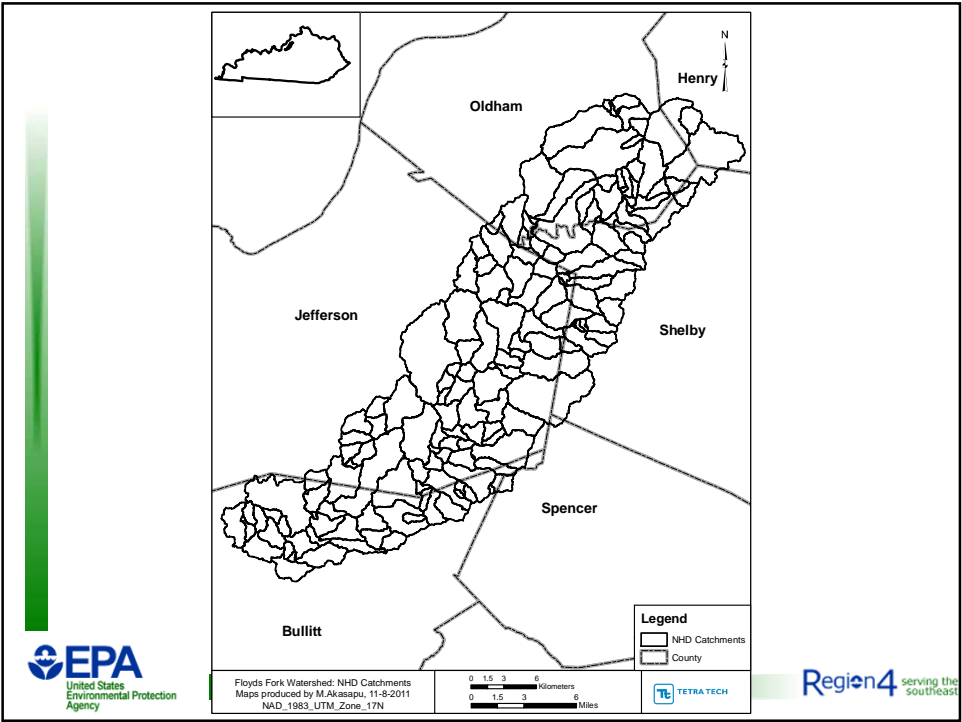
- MSD
 - Information for Weather Stations (TR and RG Stations).
 - Water Quality Chemistry Data. This includes data for 5 stations for the period of record.
 - Sonde data at 5 Locations
 - Floyds Fork Action Plan Update
 - Septic Tank Shapefile for Floyds Fork Watershed.
 - Links to key Water Quality Synthesis Reports and other online documents
 - SSO Information and data
 - 11 GIS Coverages including contours, Dfirms, etc.

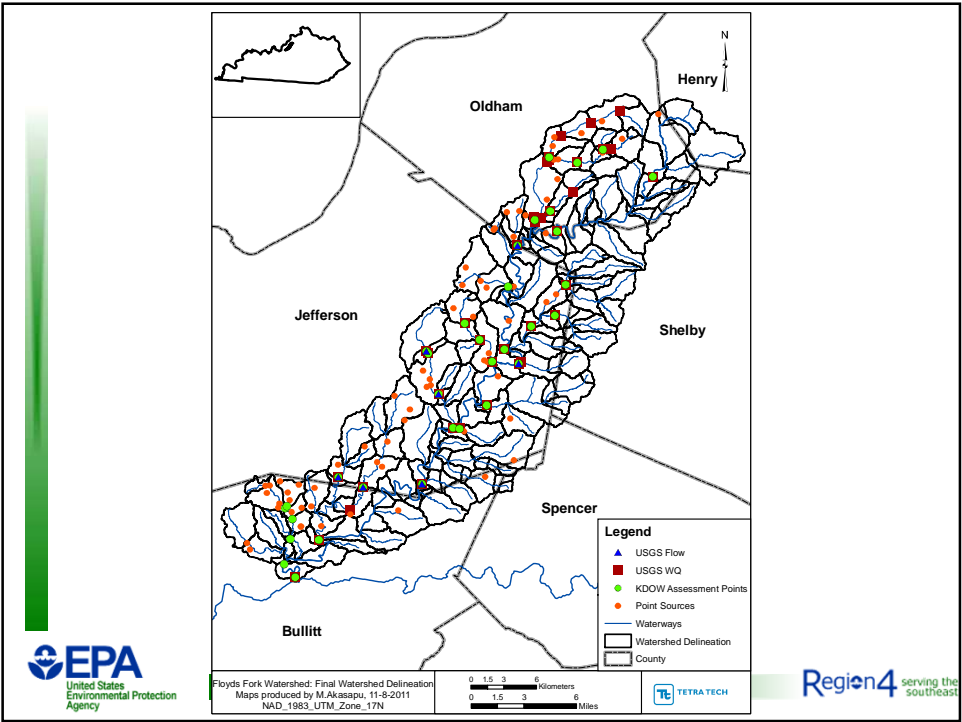
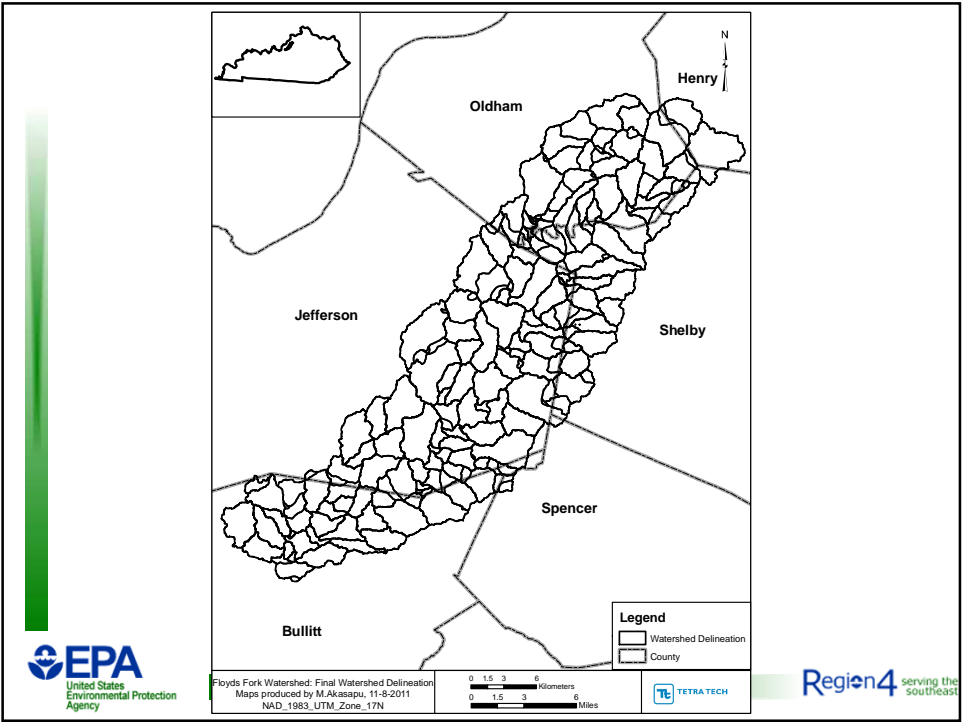


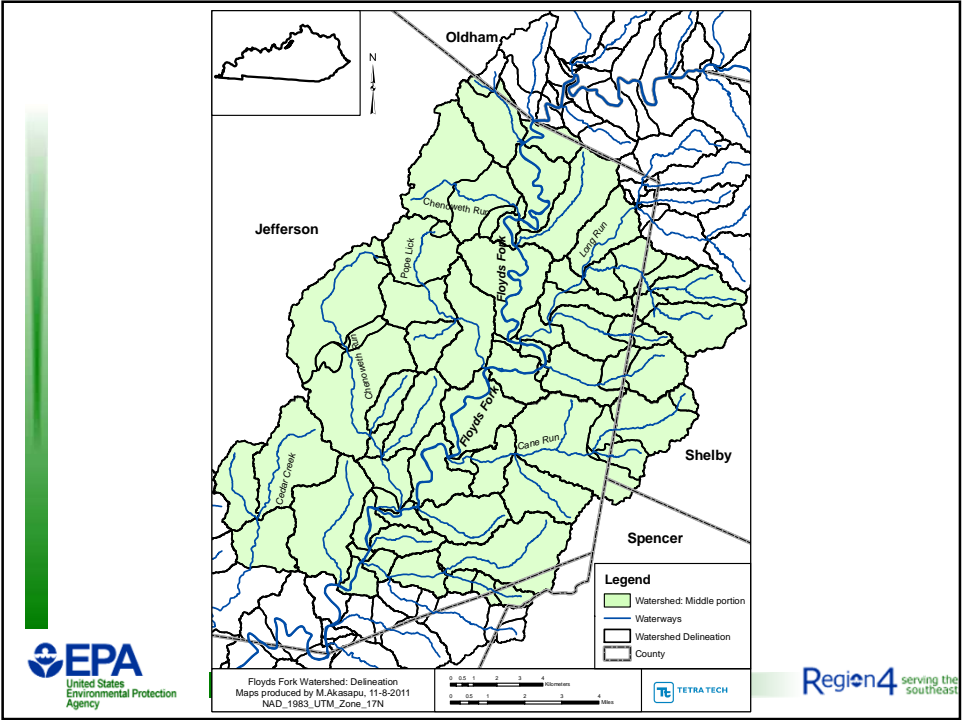
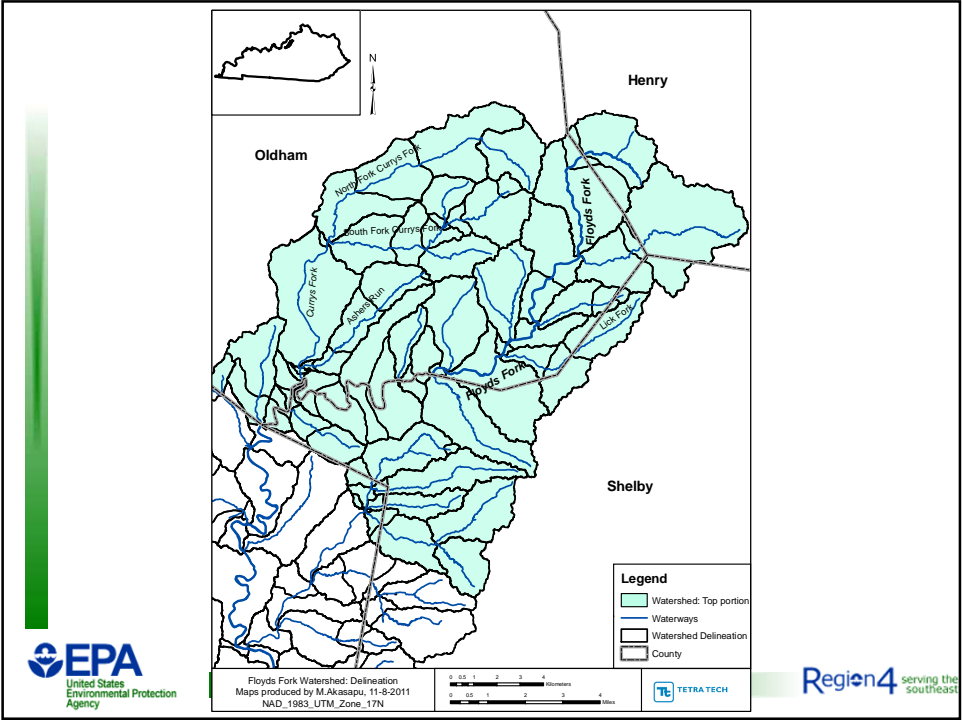
Subwatershed Delineations

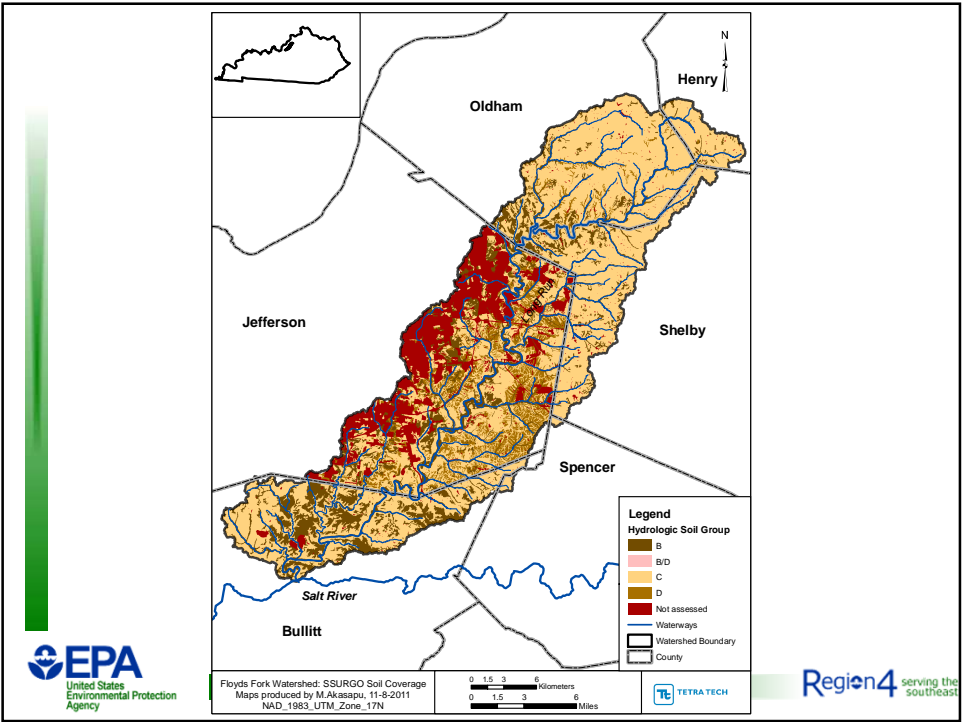
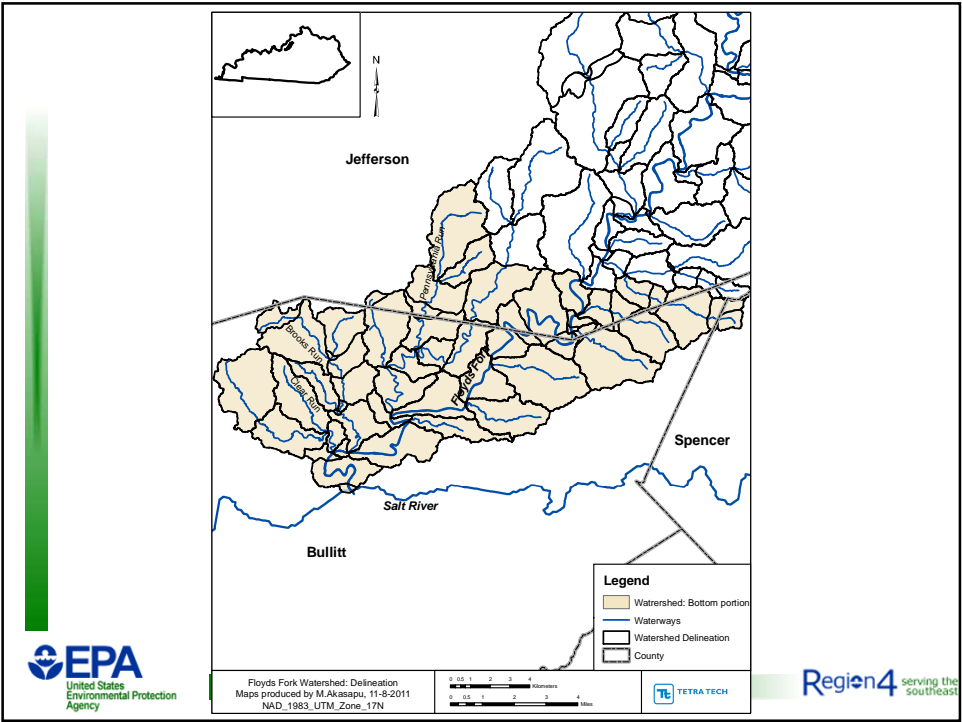
- Started with NHD Catchments
- Edited those Catchments
 - Combined watersheds
- Began detailed subwatershed delineations
 - County Boundaries
 - Topography and Connectivity
 - USGS Flow and Water Quality Stations
 - MSD Water Quality Stations
 - Point Source Locations
 - Impaired Segments
 - KDOW Assessment Points

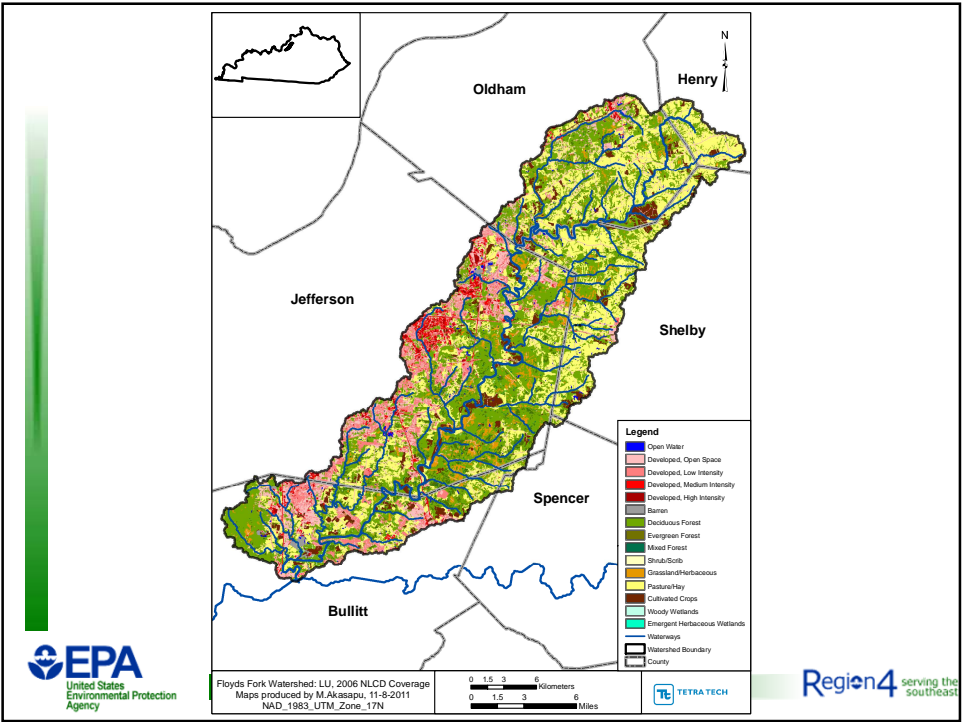
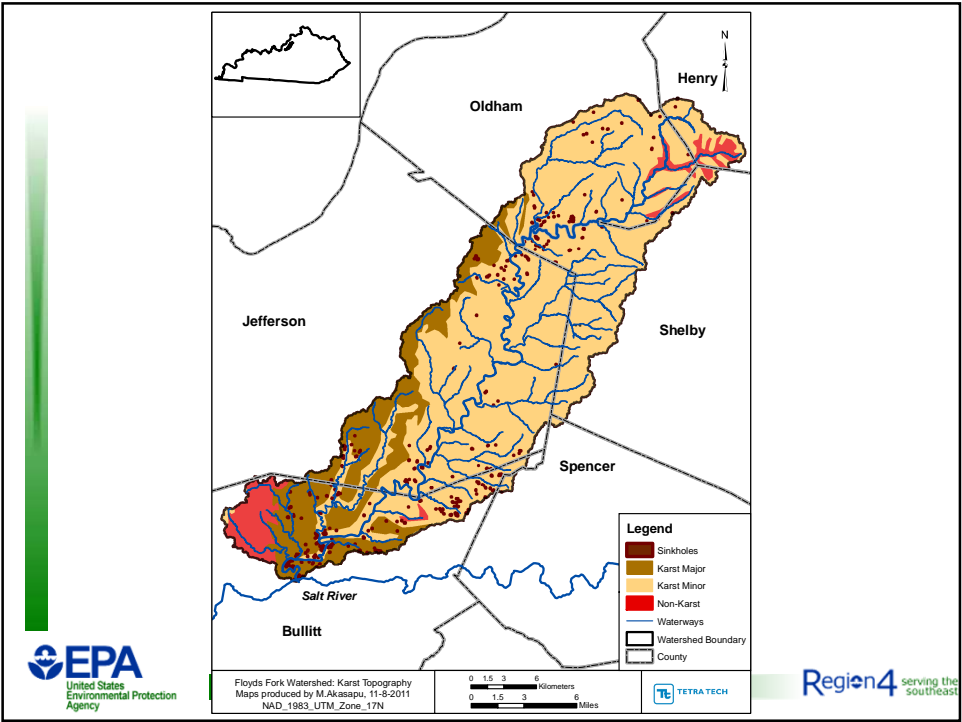


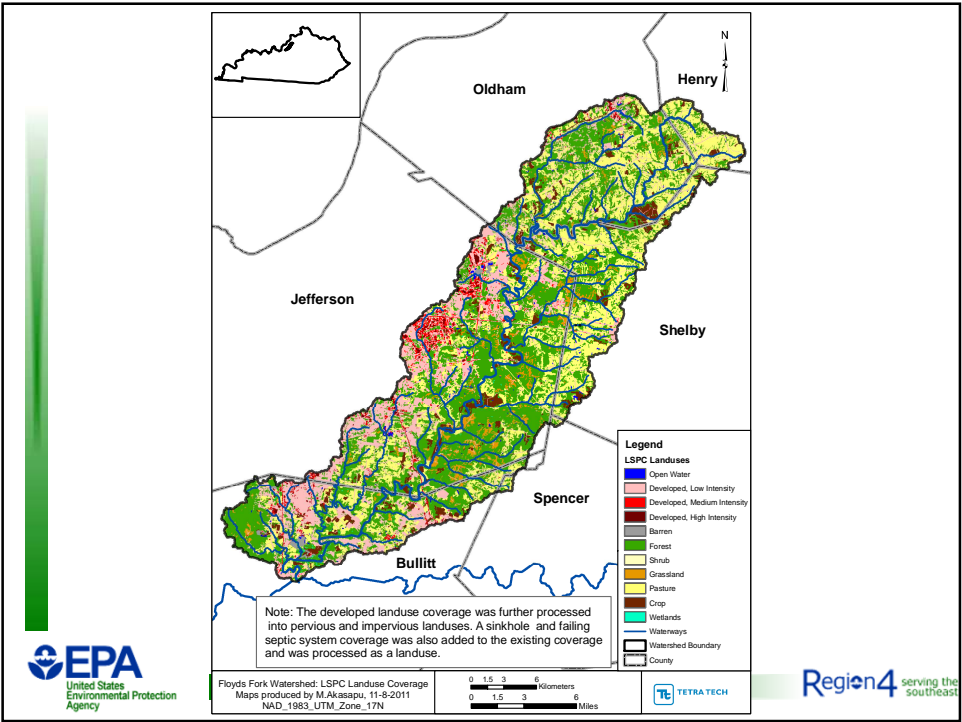
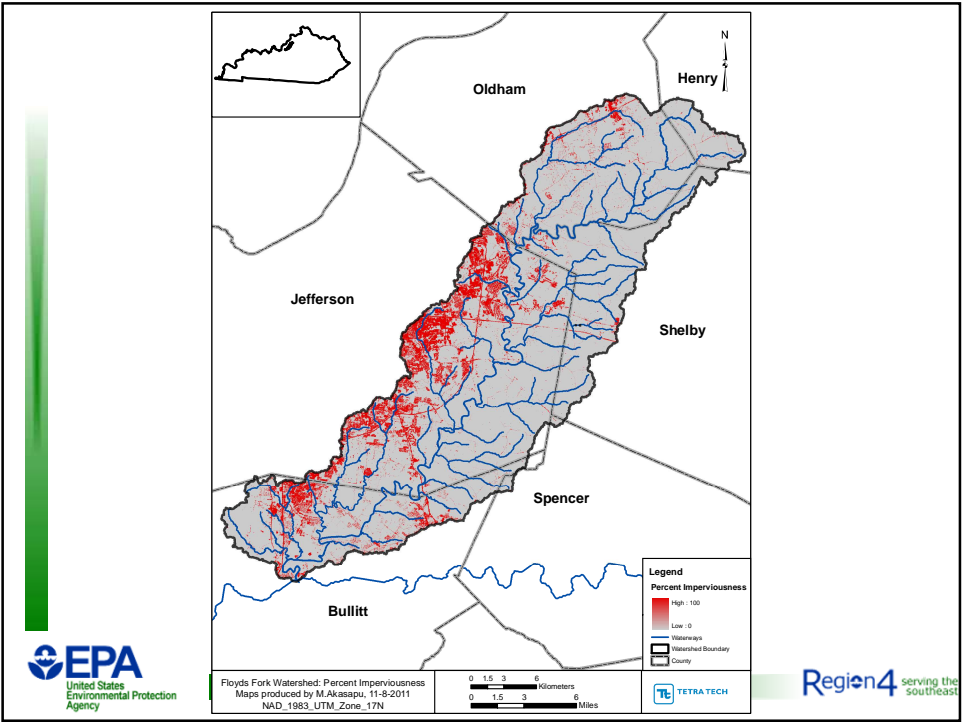


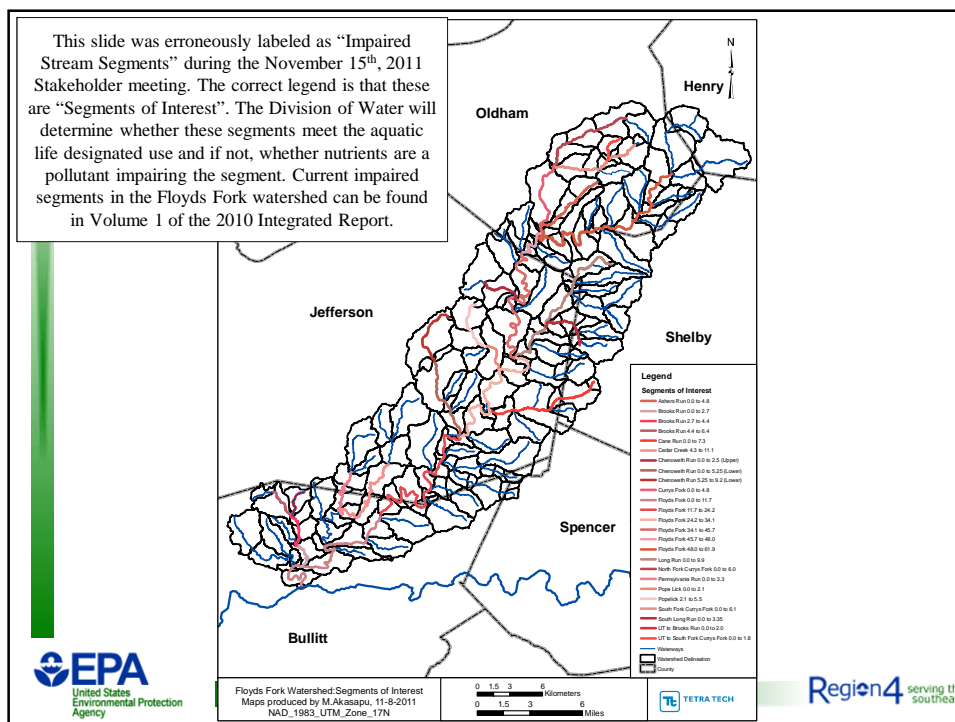
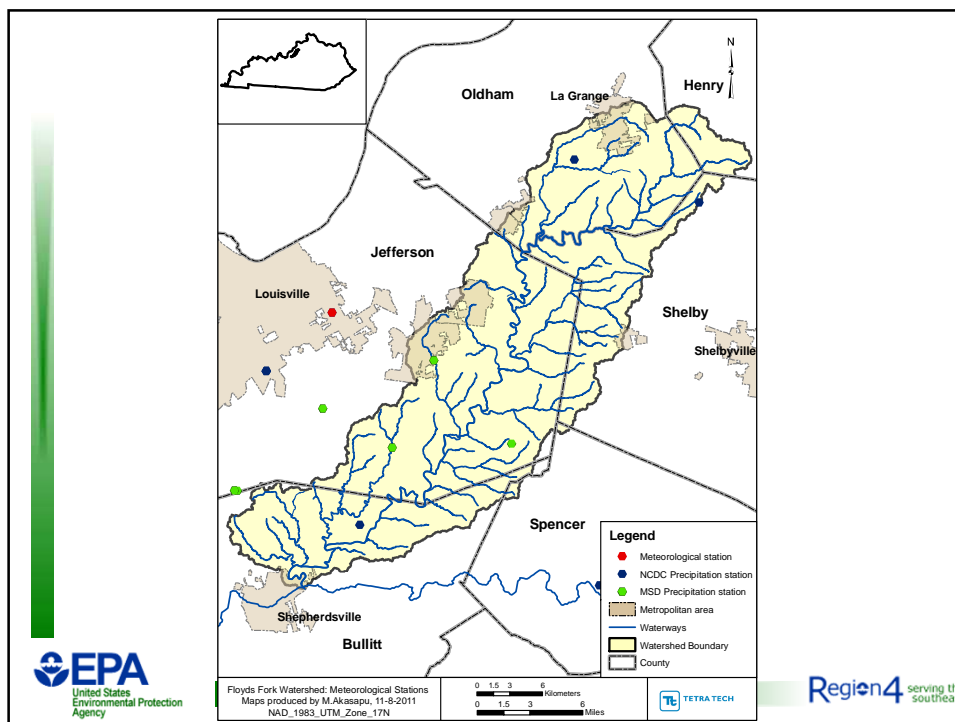












Cropland and Pasture Loading Rates

County	Total cropland area in the county, acres	Total cropland area in the watershed, acres	TN			TP			Total loading rates from fertilizers, lbs/acre/day	
			Total amount of fertilizer used, Tons	Fertilizer application rate, lbs/acre/day	Total Crop removal rates for the watershed in the county, lbs/acre/day	Total amount of fertilizer used, Tons	Fertilizer application rate, lbs/acre/day	Total Crop removal rates for the watershed in the county, lbs/acre/day	TN	TP
Bullitt	7253	1675	107	0.081	0.177	33	0.025	0.028	0 ^A	0 ^A
Henry	6421	208	2121	1.810	0.395	396	0.338	0.047	1.415	0.290
Jefferson	4576	2846	2818	3.374	0.156	361	0.433	0.025	3.218	0.408
Oldham	7879	2380	767	0.534	0.247	150	0.104	0.041	0.287	0.063
Shelby	26685	1255	2840	0.583	0.332	653	0.134	0.055	0.251	0.080
Spencer	9118	3	490	0.294	0.126	127	0.076	0.018	0.168	0.058

A = Calculated Crop Removal Rate is larger than application rate, therefore, the loading rate was set = 0.

County	Total cropland area in the county, acres	Total cropland area in the watershed, acres	Cropland			TP		
			Manure loadings rates for cropland*, lbs/acre/day	Averaged manure uptake by crops, lbs/acre/day	Total loading rate from manure, lbs/acre/day	Manure loadings rates for cropland*, lbs/acre/day	Averaged manure uptake by crops, lbs/acre/day	Total loading rate from manure, lbs/acre/day
Bullitt	7253	1675	0.054	0.010	0.044	0.019	0.006	0.013
Henry	6421	208	0.064	0.009	0.054	0.021	0.006	0.016
Jefferson	4576	2846	0.039	0.014	0.026	0.016	0.008	0.008
Oldham	7879	2380	0.044	0.012	0.033	0.016	0.007	0.009
Shelby	26685	1255	0.051	0.010	0.041	0.017	0.006	0.012
Spencer	9118	3	0.059	0.009	0.050	0.020	0.005	0.015

* Source for this manure loading rate: Beef cattle, Dairy cattle, Horse, Poultry and Pigs

County	Total pastureland area in the county, acres	Total pastureland area in the watershed, acres	Pastureland			TP		
			Manure loadings rates for Pastureland**, lbs/acre/day	Averaged manure uptake by crops, lbs/acre/day	Total loading rate from manure, lbs/acre/day	Manure loadings rates for Pastureland**, lbs/acre/day	Averaged manure uptake by crops, lbs/acre/day	Total loading rate from manure, lbs/acre/day
Bullitt	24564	6417	0.051	0.008	0.044	0.022	0.002	0.020
Henry	90629	3966	0.063	0.005	0.058	0.028	0.002	0.026
Jefferson	19198	12619	0.038	0.011	0.026	0.015	0.003	0.012
Oldham	40204	12969	0.044	0.009	0.035	0.020	0.003	0.017
Shelby	125103	12651	0.050	0.006	0.044	0.023	0.002	0.021
Spencer	39808	381	0.057	0.005	0.052	0.023	0.002	0.022

** Source for this manure loading rate: Beef cattle, Dairy cattle, Horse

This slide was updated since the November 15th, 2011 Stakeholder meeting.

Cropland and Pasture Loading Rates

County	Averaged monthly loading rates for Cropland, lbs/acre/day		Averaged monthly loading rates for Pastureland, lbs/acre/day	
	TN	TP	TN	TP
Bullitt	0.044	0.013	0.048	0.020
Henry	0.762	0.161	0.060	0.026
Jefferson	1.635	0.212	0.033	0.012
Oldham	0.176	0.041	0.040	0.017
Shelby	0.167	0.051	0.047	0.021
Spencer	0.134	0.044	0.054	0.022

This slide was updated since the November 15th, 2011 Stakeholder meeting.

Summary of Septic Numbers

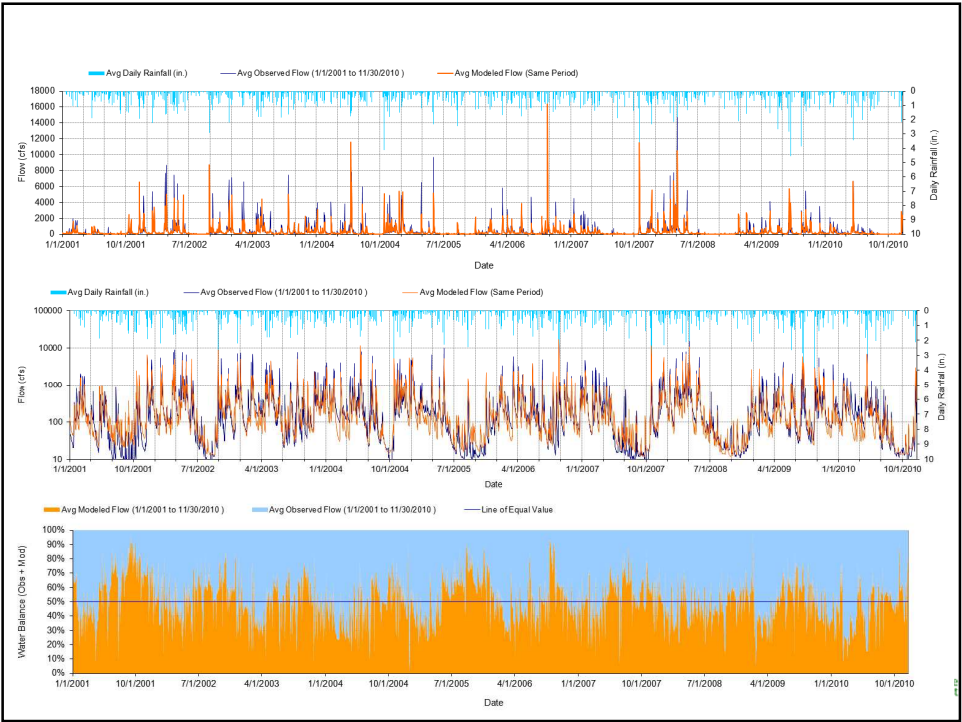
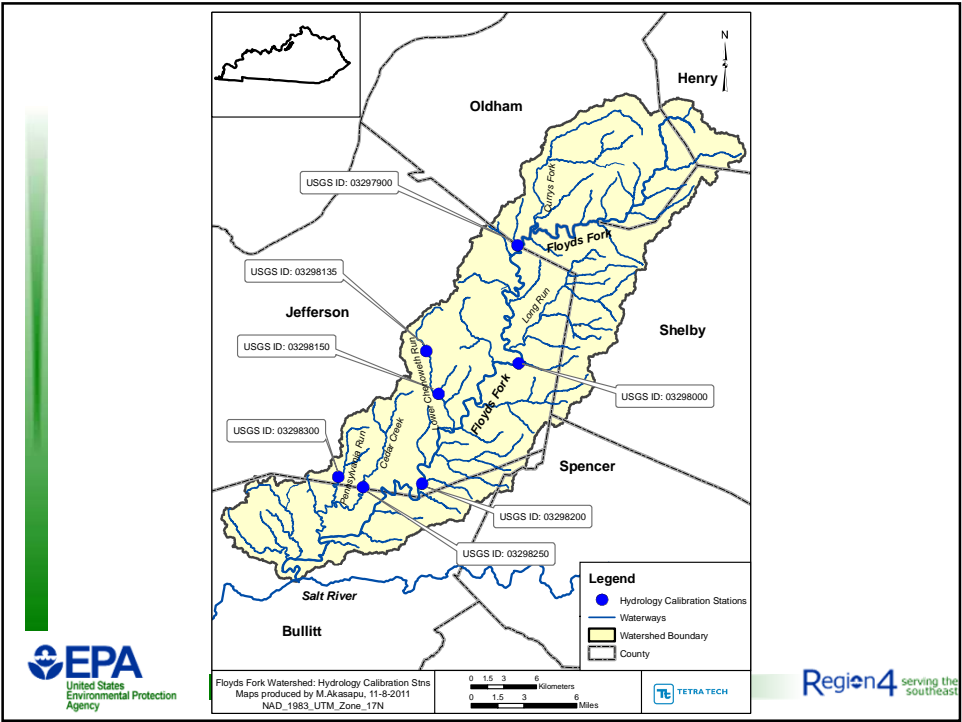
County	No. of Septics in the county	No. of Septics in the watershed	Failing %	Non-Failing %
Bullitt	11,109	1,981	20	80
Henry	5,000	159	20	80
Jefferson	44,131	13,620	20	80
Oldham	8,500	2,500	30	70
Shelby	7,729	826	20	80
Spencer	3,171	6	20	80

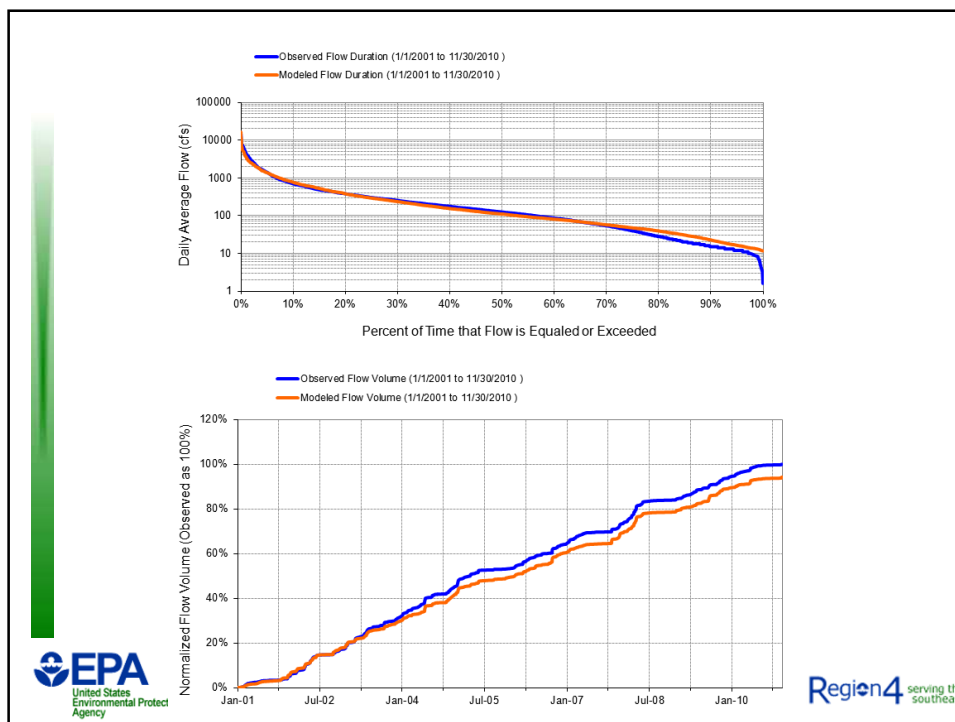
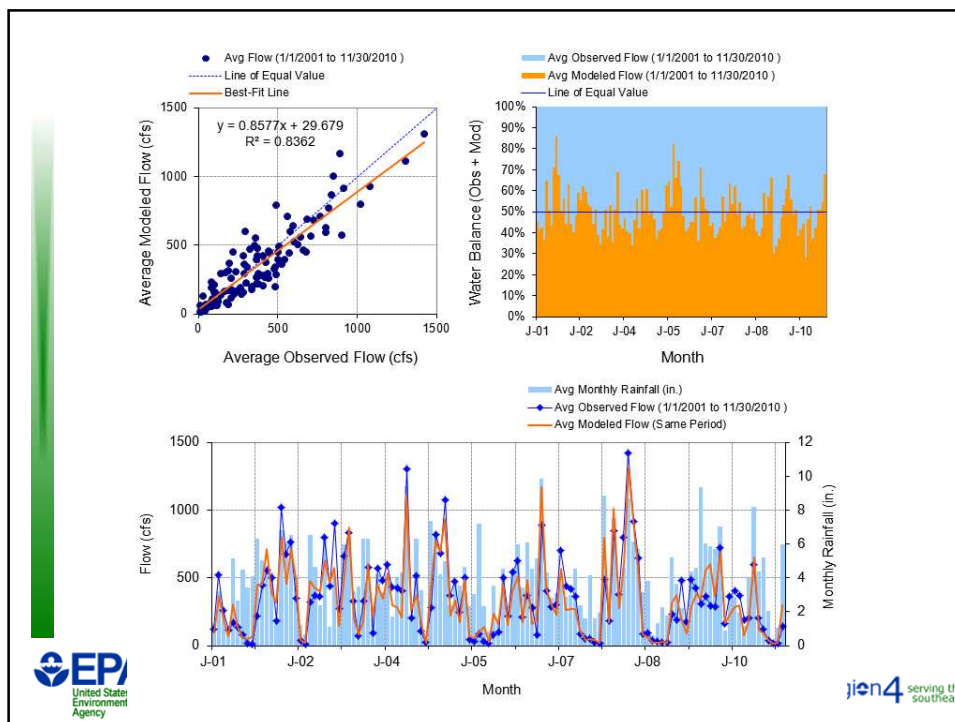


Hydrology Calibration

- Calibration period
 - January 1, 2001 through December 31, 2010
- 7 USGS Stations
 - 3 Main Stem
 - 4 Tributaries
- Quantitative Calibration
 - Miscellaneous Plots
 - Summarized by Statistics
- Qualitative Calibration
 - Analyzed Statistics
 - Developed Qualitative Calibration







LSPC Simulated Flow		Observed Flow Gage	
REACH OUTFLOW FROM SUBBASIN 602		USGS 03298200 FLOYDS FORK NEAR MT WASHINGTON, KY	
9.91-Year Analysis Period: 1/1/2001 - 11/30/2010 Flow volumes are (inches/year) for upstream drainage area		Hydrologic Unit Code: 5140102 Latitude: 38.08534216 Longitude: -85.5549556 Drainage Area (sq-mi): 213	
Total Simulated In-stream Flow:	21.26	Total Observed In-stream Flow:	22.53
Total of simulated highest 10% flows:	12.25	Total of Observed highest 10% flows:	13.49
Total of Simulated lowest 50% flows:	1.64	Total of Observed Lowest 50% flows:	1.57
Simulated Summer Flow Volume (months 7-9):	3.13	Observed Summer Flow Volume (7-9):	2.62
Simulated Fall Flow Volume (months 10-12):	5.99	Observed Fall Flow Volume (10-12):	5.44
Simulated Winter Flow Volume (months 1-3):	6.15	Observed Winter Flow Volume (1-3):	7.87
Simulated Spring Flow Volume (months 4-6):	5.99	Observed Spring Flow Volume (4-6):	6.60
Total Simulated Storm Volume:	11.80	Total Observed Storm Volume:	13.71
Simulated Summer Storm Volume (7-9):	1.93	Observed Summer Storm Volume (7-9):	1.92
Errors (Simulated-Observed)	Error Statistics	Recommended Criteria	
Error in total volume:	-5.63	10	
Error in 50% lowest flows:	4.59	10	
Error in 10% highest flows:	-9.20	15	
Seasonal volume error - Summer:	19.53	30	
Seasonal volume error - Fall:	10.06	30	
Seasonal volume error - Winter:	-21.81	30	
Seasonal volume error - Spring:	-9.27	30	
Error in storm volumes:	-13.96	20	
Error in summer storm volumes:	0.57	50	
Nash-Sutcliffe Coefficient of Efficiency, E:	0.683	Model accuracy increases as E or E' approaches 1.0	
Baseline adjusted coefficient (Garrick), E':	0.528		



Hydrology Calibration – Qualitative

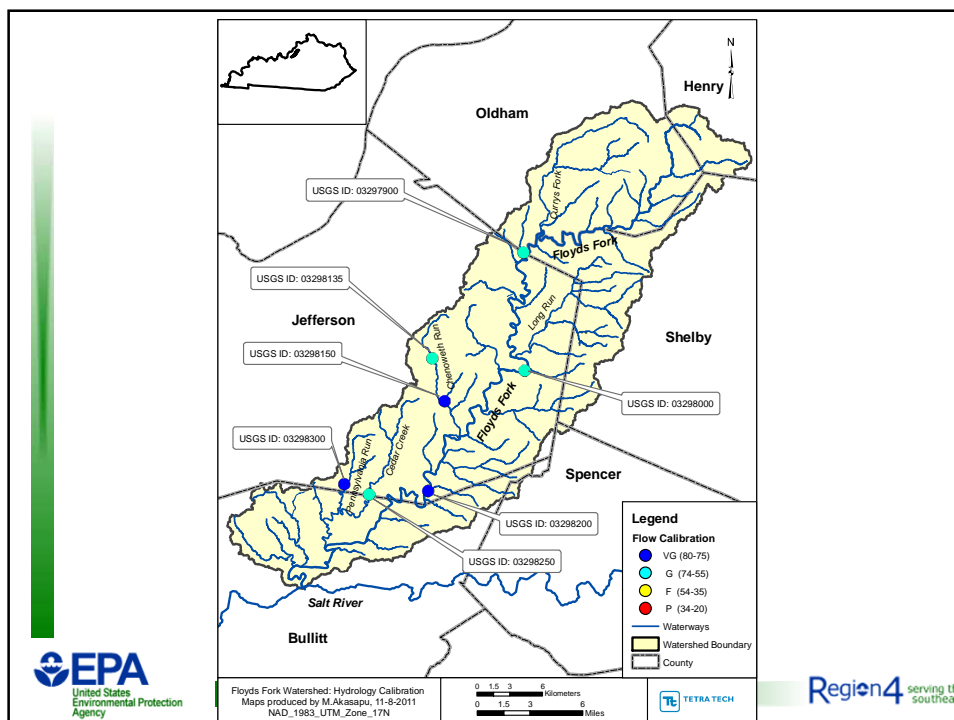
- Weight Each Statistic
 - 1 (Low) – 4 (High)
- Develop Statistical Range
 - 1 (Poor) – 4 (Very Good)
- Multiply Weight and Statistical Range Score
- Sum up Values
 - 80 is the Highest Score
 - 20 is the Lowest Score



Hydrology Calibration – Qualitative

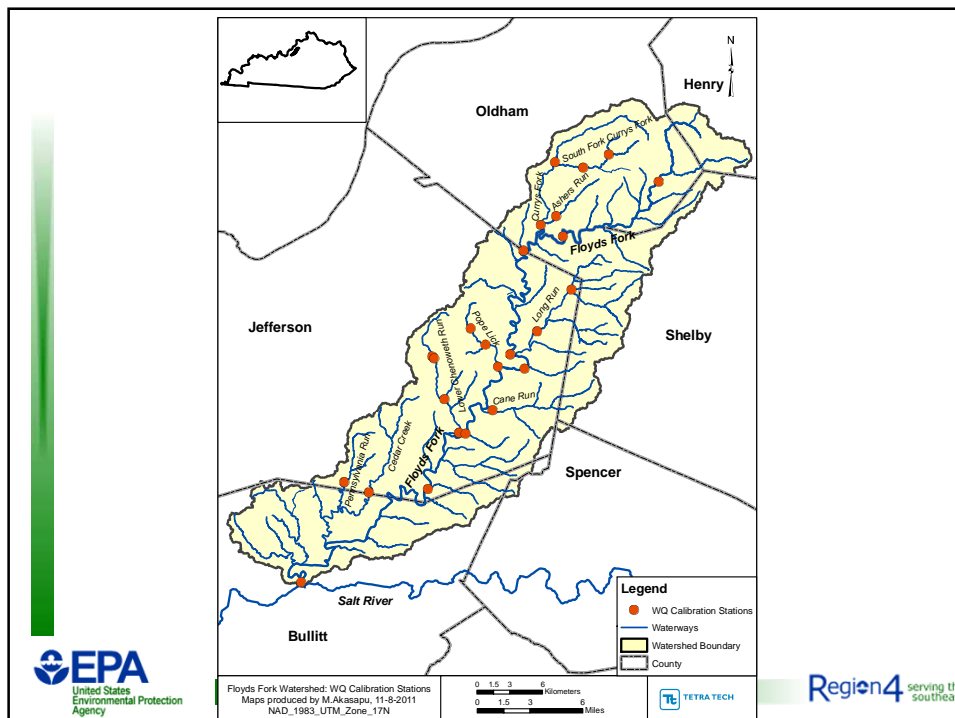
- Very Good = 80-75
- Good = 74-55
- Fair = 54-35
- Poor = 35-20

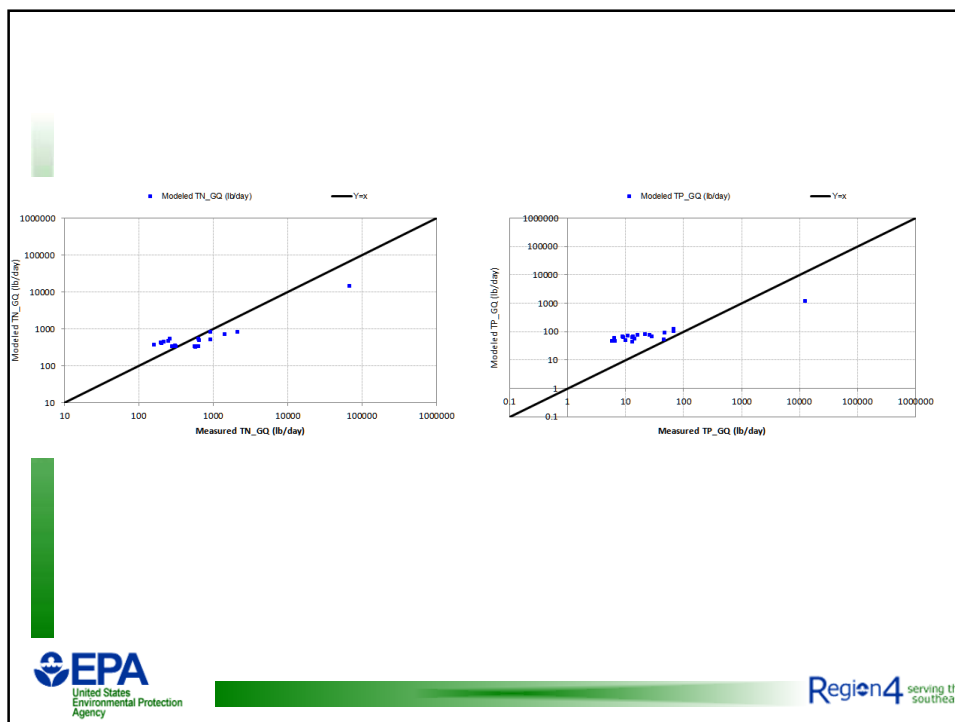
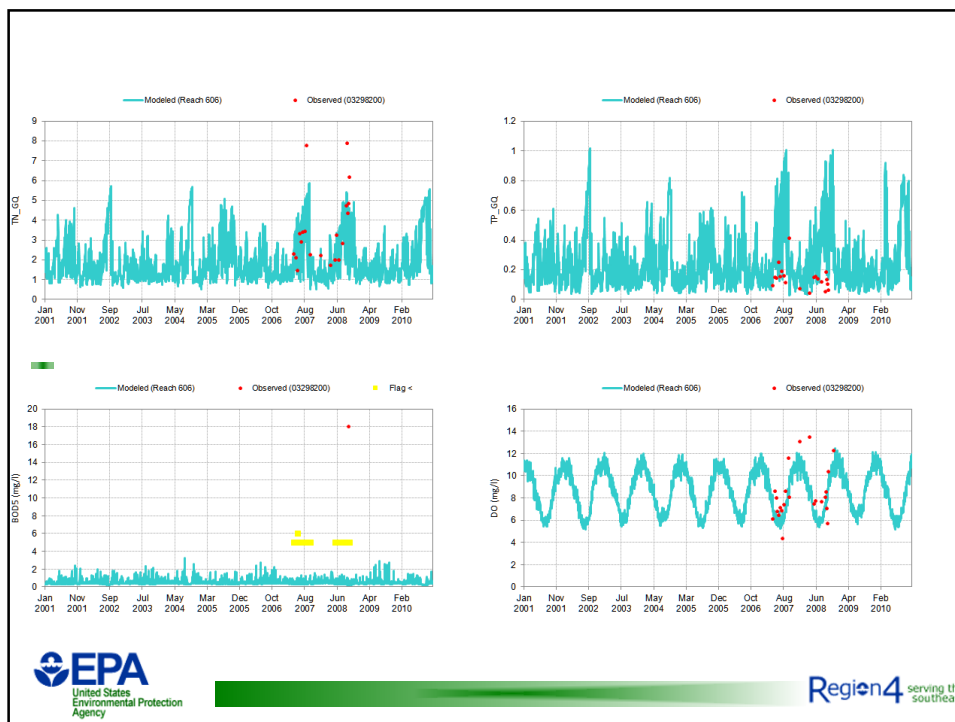
Location: Main Stem- Floyds Fork			
USGS Station ID	Station name	Qualitative Score	Quantitative Score
03298200	Floyds Fork near Mt. Washington	VG	80
03297900	Floyds Fork near Peewee Valley	G	71
03298000	Floyds Fork at Fisherville	G	69
Location: Tributaries			
03298150	Chenoweth Run at Gelhaus Lane	VG	80
03298300	Pennsylvania Run at Mt. Washington	VG	76
03298135	Chenoweth Run at Ruckriegal Parkway	G	67
03298250	Cedar Creek at Thixton Road	G	67



Water Quality Calibration

- Calibration period
 - January 1, 2001 through December 31, 2010
- 25 USGS Stations
 - Primary period of data – 2007 and 2008
 - 8 Main Stem
 - 17 Tributaries
- 5 MSD
 - 3 Main Stem
 - 2 Tributaries (Lower Chenoweth Run)
- Quantitative Calibration
- Qualitative Calibration





Water Quality Calibration – Qualitative

- Based on Annual Average Difference of Simulated and Measured Loads
- Range
 - Very Good = -40 – 40%
 - Good = -90 – 90%
 - Fair = -150 – 150%
 - Poor = -225 – 225%



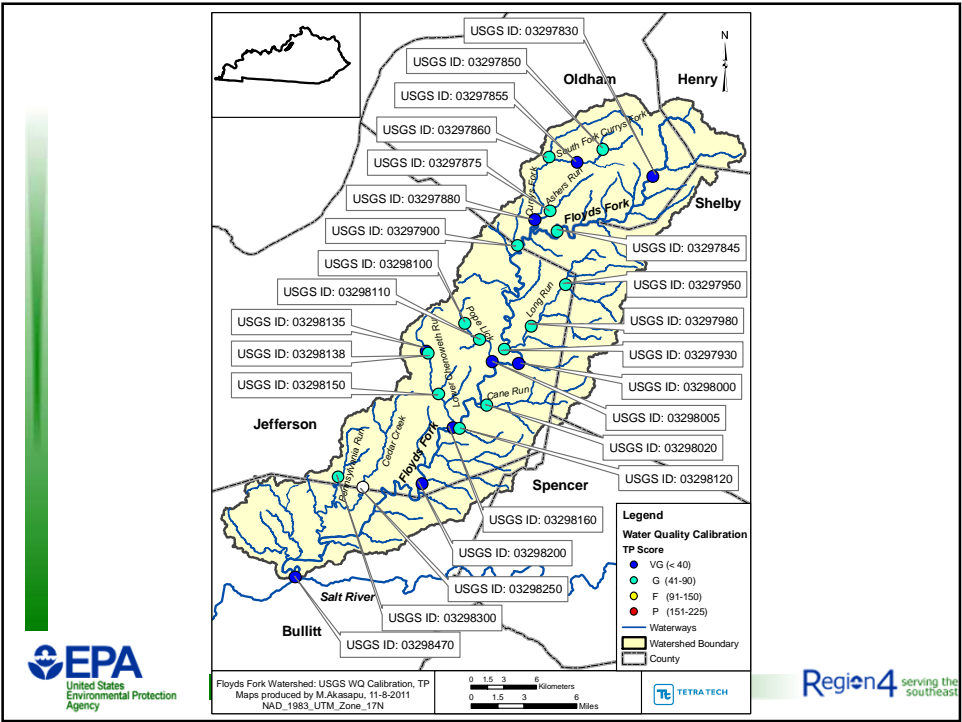
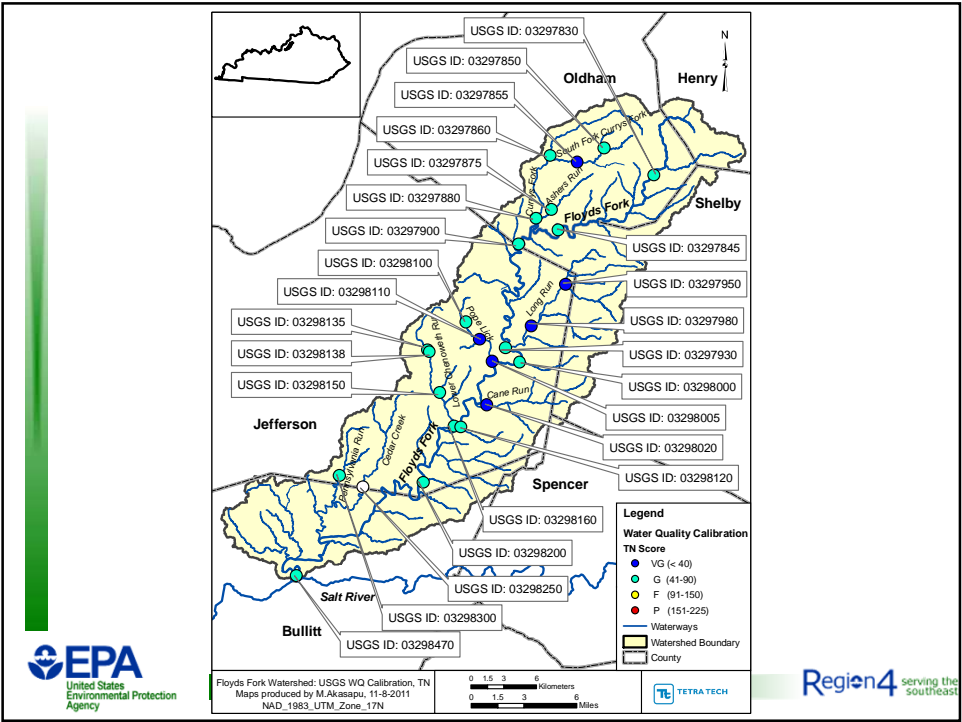
USGS WQ Stations - Location: Main Stem- Floyds Fork					
USGS Station ID	Station name	Qualitative Score		Quantitative Score	
		TN	TP	TN	TP
03297830	Floyds Fork at Highway 53	G	VG	45	16
03298470	Floyds Fork near Shepherdsville	G	VG	62	8
03298000	Floyds Fork at Fisherville	G	VG	53	23
03298200	Floyds Fork near Mt. Washington	G	VG	57	20
03298120	Floyds Fork at Seatonville Road	G	G	51	43
03297845	Floyds Fork near Crestwood	G	G	49	59
03297900	Floyds Fork near Peevee Valley	G	G	52	57
03297930	Floyds Fork at Echo trail bridge	G	G	71	66
USGS WQ Stations - Location: Tributaries					
03298005	Pope lick at South poepe lick road near Fisherville	VG	VG	18	8
03297855	South Fork Curry's Fork at Highway 393	VG	VG	1	38
03298160	Chenoweth Run at Seatonville road near Jeffersontown	G	VG	48	1
03297950	Long Run at Old stage coach road	VG	G	11	47
03297880	Currys Fork near Crestwood	G	VG	45	30
03297980	Long Run near Fisherville	VG	G	25	53
03298135	Chenoweth Run at Rickriegal Parkway	G	VG	62	17
03298110	Pope lick at Rehl road near Fisherville	VG	G	37	53
03298020	Chenoweth Run at Gelhaus Lane	VG	G	27	68
03298300	Pennsylvania Run at Mt. Washington	G	G	48	48
03297875	Ashers Run at Abbott lane near Crestwood	G	G	53	53
03298150	Chenoweth Run at Gelhaus Lane near Fern creek	G	G	67	42
03297850	South Fork Curry's Fork at Moody Lane	G	G	46	64
03298138	Chenoweth Run at Jeffersontown STP at Jeffersontown	G	G	68	62
03298100	Pope lick at pope lick road near Middletown	G	G	69	63
03297860	North Fork Curry's Fork at Stone Ridge road	G	G	73	72
03298250	Cedar Creek at Thixton Road	Not enough Data			

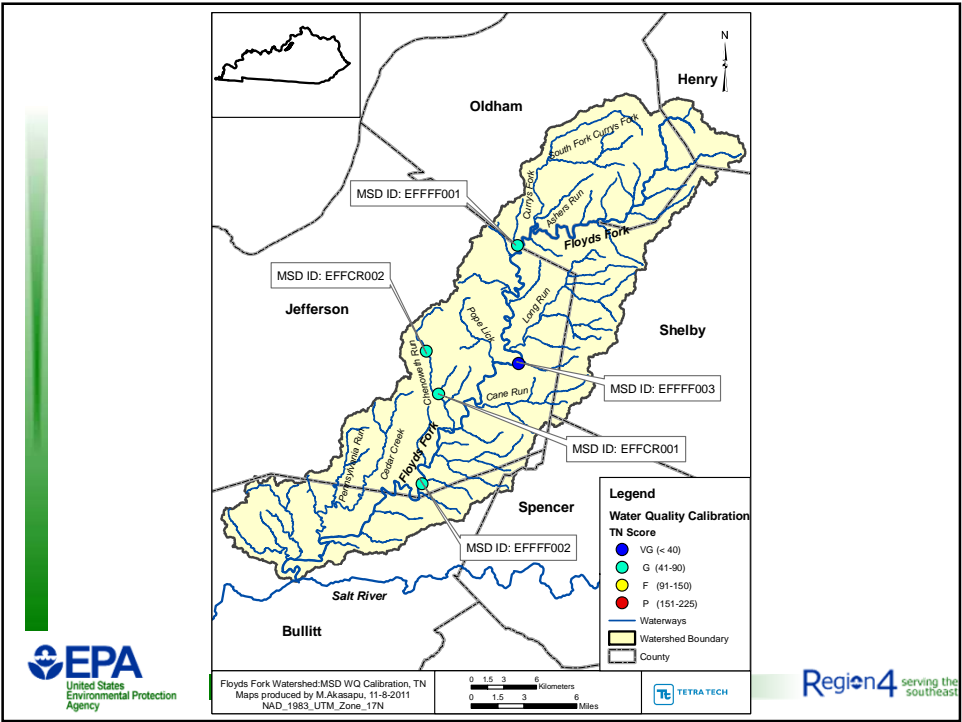
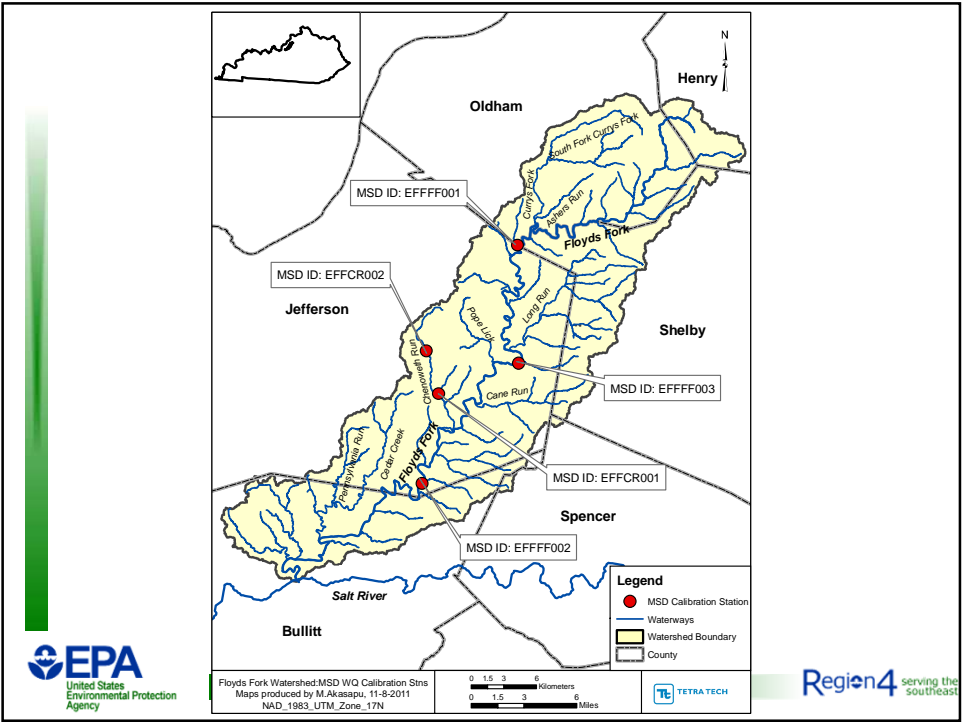
MSD WQ Stations - Location: Main Stem- Floyds Fork					
USGS Station ID	Station name	Qualitative Score		Quantitative Score	
		TN	TP	TN	TP
EFFFF003	Floyds Fork at Old Taylorsville Road	VG	VG	34	23
EFFFF002	Floyds Fork at Bardstown Road	G	VG	41	35
EFFFF001	Floyds Fork at Ash Avenue	G	VG	45	34
MSD WQ Stations - Location: Tributaries					
EFFCR001	Chenoweth Run # 1 at Gelhaus Lane	G	VG	56	26
EFFCR002	Chenoweth Run # 1 at Rickriegal Parkway	G	G	79	83

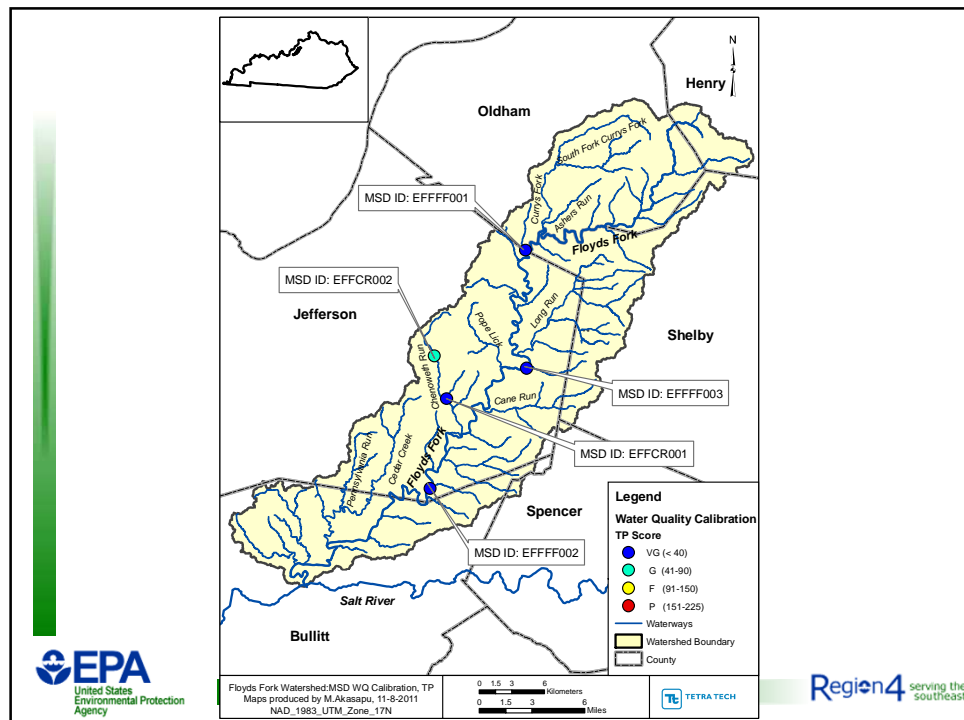
Summary

- USGS Stations
 - TN = 6 Very Good, 18 Good
 - TP = 9 Very Good, 15 Good
- MSD Stations
 - TN = 1 Very Good, 4 Good
 - TP = 4 Very Good, 1 Good









Next Steps

- ❑ Evaluate any new data sources
- ❑ Refine the watershed model
- ❑ Setup the instream river model
- ❑ Calibrate/validate the river model

Questions?

